

# Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEF & CC)

Every time you breathe clean air, walk through a forest, or hear birds chirping, you experience the quiet work of nature. Protecting that balance between people and planet is the mission of the **Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEF&CC)**, India's guardian of the environment and biodiversity.

Its mission is simple yet powerful: to conserve natural resources, protect wildlife, fight climate change and create environmental awareness among citizens.

## Conserving Forests and Wildlife

India is one of the world's most biodiverse countries, home to tigers, elephants, leopards and thousands of unique plant and animal species. The MoEF&CC manages over 100 national parks, 500 wildlife sanctuaries, and tiger reserves under programs like Project Tiger and Project Elephant. Through these efforts, India has successfully increased its forest cover and protected many endangered species.

## Tackling Climate Change

Climate change is one of the biggest challenges of our time. The MoEF&CC leads India's efforts to reduce pollution, save energy and adapt to changing weather patterns. Under initiatives such as the National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC), the ministry promotes renewable energy, afforestation and water conservation. Programs like Green India Mission aim to increase forest cover and absorb carbon dioxide from the atmosphere, helping to keep the planet cool.

## Cleaner Air, Water and Cities

The ministry runs several programs to keep India's environment clean and healthy. The National Clean Air Programme (NCAP) focuses on reducing air pollution in major cities. The National River Conservation Plan helps rejuvenate rivers like the Ganga and Yamuna. It also promotes solid waste management and plastic reduction campaigns, encouraging citizens to make small lifestyle changes for a greener planet.

## Inspiring Young Eco-Warriors

The MoEF&CC believes that protecting the environment starts with awareness. Through the National Green Corps (NGC), school students across India become Eco-Club members, learning about tree planting, waste segregation and energy conservation. These young ambassadors of nature help spread environmental values in their communities.

## Our Shared Responsibility

The Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change reminds us that every small act counts, planting a sapling, saving water, avoiding plastic or protecting animals. Together, these actions create a chain of positive impact that safeguards our planet.

For students and young readers, the ministry's message is clear: **be curious about nature, respect it and protect it.** The future of our forests, rivers and skies depends on how responsibly we act today.

After all, the Earth is not something we inherit from our ancestors, it's something we borrow from our children.